

Management of Periprocedural Anticoagulation (Bleeding Risks)

| Procedural BLEEDING Risk | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|--|
| High | Intermediate | Low | Minor |
| Neurosurgical and spine surgery | Abdominal surgery (non-vascular) | Cholecystectomy | Dental procedures (single or multiple tooth extraction, endodontic procedure/root canal) |
| Spinal anesthesia | Genitourinary procedures | Abdominal hysterectomy | Dermatologic procedures (excision of basal cell or squamous cell carcinoma, actinic keratosis, malignant or premalignant nevi, Mohs) |
| Complex ophthalmologic surgery | Extensive oral surgery or ENT procedures | Abdominal hernia repair | Ophthalmologic procedures (cataracts or glaucoma procedures) |
| Complex cardiac surgery (CABG, valvular surgery, trans-septal procedures) | Thoracotomy | | Endoscopic procedures (if no planned intervention) |
| Vascular surgery | Joint replacement surgery | | |
| Plastic Surgery | Endoscopic procedures (if intervention is possible, i.e., polypectomy, sphincterotomy) | | |
| Nephrectomy or Kidney biopsy | Simple cardiac procedures, cardiac catheterization | | |
| Splenectomy | | | |
| Hepatectomy or Liver biopsy | | | |